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# MONTANA LABOR MARKET

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## SUPPLEMENTS
## 1962 — 1963

**Issued by the:**
**Montana State Employment Service**
**Unemployment Compensation Commission**
**U. C. C. Building**

**In Cooperation with:**
**U. S. Department of Labor**
**Bureau of Labor Statistics**

**FL Supplement 250—April 3, 1964**

HELENA INDEPENDENT-RECORD HELENA, MONTANA

**P. O. Box 1728—Helena, Mont.**

### EXPLANATION

These summaries of current employment, average hours and earnings and labor turnover figures furnish revised series based on more complete reports.

This year the tabulations are presented in the following three parts to improve the accessibility of the related historical series.

Supplement I Employment Series
Pages 17 & 18

Supplement II Hours & Earnings Series
Page 15

Supplement III Labor Turnover Series
Pages 5 & 6

The following publications will be available in the future.

Pages 1-16 of Supplement I containing historical employment series January, 1947—December, 1961.

Pages 1-14 of Supplement II including historical hours and earnings series January, 1950—December, 1962.

Pages 1-4 of Suplement III with historical labor turnover series January, 1959—December, 1961.

**These Historical Tabulations will be supplied on a request basis.**

**FOOTNOTES:**

### SUPPLEMENT I

(1) Includes all full and part-time wage and salary employees who worked or received pay for any part of the weekly period including the 12th of the month. Excluded are proprietors, self employed and domestic servants.
(2) Includes ordinance, furniture, stone clay glass, fabricated metal products, machinery, transportation equipment instruments, etc.
(3) Includes products of apparel, paper, chemicals, rubber and leather.
(4) Includes commercial trade schools, auto repair and miscellaneous repair services, hand trades, amusements and recreation, medical and health, legal and professional services, non-profit membership organizations and establishments not elsewhere classified.
(5) Same as (4) above also includes hotels, rooming houses, camps, personal services and mining.

### SUPPLEMENT II

(1) Based on reports from cooperating establishments, and cover both full and part-time production and related workers who worked during or received pay for any part of the weekly pay period including the 12th of each month. Figures are averages of gross earnings including overtime and premium pay.

### SUPPLEMENT III

(1) Rates are based on data for entire calendar month.
(2) Excludes canning and sugar industries.
(3) Components will not add to total (discharges and miscellaneous separations not shown).
(-) Less than .05.

High separation rates in August and September, 1962, for Metal Mining and Primary Metal Industries are due to the secondary effects of Teamsters' strike with Anaconda Company. The secondary effects of this strike are also shown in the separation rates for All Manufacturing and Durable Goods.

# Supplement II
## Hours and Earning Series by Months
## AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNING IN SELECTED MONTANA INDUSTRIES 1963 (1)

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **All Manufacturing** | $107.33 | 109.61 | 109.34 | 103.57 | 113.05 | 107.20 | 101.19 | 101.23 | 107.05 | 105.56 | 105.34 | 104.68 | 106.00 |
| Durable Goods | 105.34 | 111.30 | 109.67 | 100.61 | 113.00 | 106.37 | 96.94 | 98.30 | 107.87 | 106.34 | 104.26 | 103.60 | 105.06 |
| Primary Metals | 102.70 | 104.40 | 102.44 | 102.82 | 103.48 | 105.06 | 108.40 | 108.40 | 109.35 | 108.00 | 111.38 | 105.72 | 105.74 |
| Nondurable Goods | 111.16 | 106.20 | 107.90 | 111.64 | 112.50 | 108.67 | 109.18 | 108.19 | 105.46 | 103.86 | 107.05 | 106.81 | 108.14 |
| Food and Kindred Prod. | 95.04 | 91.57 | 94.33 | 94.01 | 92.90 | 90.09 | 91.65 | 88.78 | 86.10 | 88.75 | 92.23 | 89.35 | 92.90 |
| **All Mining** | 110.30 | 112.47 | 111.79 | 111.24 | 113.90 | 112.36 | 114.09 | 118.29 | 117.71 | 117.27 | 118.15 | 118.37 | 113.85 |
| Metal Mining | 106.54 | 106.70 | 105.88 | 106.65 | 107.53 | 108.47 | 112.18 | 117.02 | 115.25 | 117.39 | 117.60 | 115.44 | 110.76 |
| Utilities and Comm. | 103.22 | 101.01 | 99.72 | 99.85 | 105.06 | 103.49 | 104.67 | 108.36 | 103.10 | 106.52 | 106.26 | 105.57 | 104.15 |

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **All Manufacturing** | 39.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 38.5 | 42.5 | 40.0 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| Durable Goods | 39.9 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 38.4 | 43.8 | 40.6 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.1 |
| Primary Metals | 39.5 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 39.3 | 39.9 |
| Nondurable Goods | 39.7 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 37.8 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 38.9 |
| Food and Kindred Prod. | 41.5 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 38.6 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 39.7 |
| **All Mining** | 40.7 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 41.1 |
| Metal Mining | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.0 |
| Utilities and Comm. | 39.7 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 39.6 |

### AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **All Manufacturing** | 2.69 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.69 | 2.66 | 2.68 | 2.67 | 2.65 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.67 |
| Durable Goods | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.59 | 2.62 |
| Primary Metals | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.60 | 2.62 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.70 | 2.68 | 2.71 | 2.69 | 2.65 |
| Nondurable Goods | 2.80 | 2.78 | 2.81 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.83 | 2.75 | 2.81 | 2.79 | 2.59 | 2.71 | 2.76 | 2.78 |
| Food and Kindred Prod. | 2.29 | 2.33 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.34 | 2.23 | 2.30 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 2.30 | 2.37 | 2.34 |
| **All Mining** | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.74 | 2.68 | 2.65 | 2.71 | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2.91 | 2.91 | 2.88 | 2.77 |
| Metal Mining | 2.76 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.75 | 2.76 | 2.84 | 2.97 | 2.94 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 2.93 | 2.8 |
| Utilities and Comm. | 2.60 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 2.58 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.69 | 2.69 | 2.70 | 2.63 |

# Supplement I
## Employment Series by Months
## EMPLOYEES ON MONTANA NON-AGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1962 (1)

In Thousands

| INDUSTRY | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **NON-AGRI. INDUSTRIES** | 158.3 | 158.2 | 159.6 | 166.2 | 172.4 | 180.1 | 180.5 | 181.2 | 178.6 | 176.6 | 175.1 | 173.5 | 171.7 |
| **Manufacturing** | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 22.0 |
| Durable Goods | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| Lumber and Timber Prod. | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Primary Metals and Prod. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Other (2) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Non-Durable Goods | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 |
| Food and Kindred Prod. | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Printing and Publishing | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Petroleum Refining | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other (3) | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 |
| **Mining** | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Metal Mining | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Quarrying and Non-Metallic Mining, Inc. Coal | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| Petroleum-Natural Gas Prod. | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| **Contract Construction** | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| Contractors, Bldg. Construction | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Contractors, Other than Bldg. | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Contractors, Special Trade | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| **Transportation and Utilities** | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| Interstate Railroads | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Trans. Except Railroads | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Utilities Inc. Communications | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| **Trade** | 37.3 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 40.3 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| Retail Trade | 29.1 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 31.1 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 31.8 |
| General Mdse. and Apparel | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| Food and Liquor Stores | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Eating and Drinking Places | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| Automotive and Fill. Stations | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Retail Trade N.E.C. | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| **Finance, Ins. and Real Estate** | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| **Service and Miscellaneous** | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 24.1 |
| Hotels, Rooming Houses Camps, Etc. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Personal Services | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Other (4) | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.8 |
| **Government** | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 41.2 |
| Federal | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| State and Local | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 29.7 |
| **Great Falls (Cascade County)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Non-Ag. Total** | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 24.3 |
| Manufacturing | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Contract Construction | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Transportation and Utilities | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Trade, Wholesale and Retail | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Finance, Ins. Real Estate | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Service and Miscellaneous (5) | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Government | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| **Billings Area (Yellowstone Co.)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Non-Ag. Total** | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.8 |
| Manufacturing | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Contract Construction | .8 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and Utilities | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Trade, Wholesale and Retail | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Finance, Ins. and Real Estate | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Service and Miscellaneous (5) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Government | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |

# Supplement 1
## Employment Series by Months
## EMPLOYEES ON MONTANA NON-AGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1963 (1)

In Thousands

| INDUSTRY | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **NON-AGRI. INDUSTRIES** | 163.9 | 163.0 | 165.0 | 171.6 | 176.0 | 183.3 | 182.7 | 182.2 | 181.6 | 178.9 | 174.9 | 171.2 | 174.5 |
| **Manufacturing** | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 22.5 |
| Durable Goods | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 14.6 |
| Lumber and Timber Prod. | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Primary Metals and Prod. | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Other (2) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Non-Durable Goods | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 7.9 |
| Food and Kindred Prod. | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Printing and Publishing | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Petroleum Refining | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Other (3) | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .6 |
| **Mining** | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Metal Mining | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Quarrying and Non-Metallic Mining, Inc. Coal | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| Petroleum-Natural Gas Prod. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| **Contract Construction** | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 12.9 |
| Contractors, Bldg. Construction | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Contractors, Other than Bldg. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| Contractors, Special Trade | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| **Transportation and Utilities** | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 17.7 |
| Interstate Railroads | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| Trans. Except Railroads | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Utilities Inc. Communications | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| **Trade** | 38.2 | 37.7 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.5 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Retail Trade | 29.9 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 31.9 |
| General Mdse. and Apparel | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Food and Liquor Stores | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Eating and Drinking Places | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Automotive and Fill. Stations | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Retail Trade N.E.C. | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| **Finance, Ins. and Real Estate** | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| **Service and Miscellaneous** | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.1 |
| Hotels, Rooming Houses Camps, Etc. | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Personal Services | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Other (4) | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.4 |
| **Government** | 41.4 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 43.0 |
| Federal | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| State and Local | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 30.8 |
| **Great Falls (Cascade County)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Non-Ag. Total** | 24.4 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 23.6 |
| Manufacturing | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| Contract Construction | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| Transportation and Utilities | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Trade, Wholesale and Retail | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Finance, Ins. Real Estate | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Service and Miscellaneous (5) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Government | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| **Billings Area (Yellowstone Co.)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Non-Ag. Total** | 21.8 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 23.2 |
| Manufacturing | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Contract Construction | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and Utilities | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Trade, Wholesale and Retail | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Finance, Ins. and Real Estate | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Service and Miscellaneous (5) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Government | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

# SUPPLEMENT III

## LABOR TURNOVER RATES IN SELECTED MONTANA INDUSTRIES 1963 (1)

(per 100 employees)

### ALL MANUFACTURING (2)

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.6 |
| New Hires | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 |
| Total Separations (3) | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| Quits | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Layoffs | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 |

### DURABLE GOODS

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| New Hires | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| Total Separations (3) | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| Quits | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| Layoffs | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |

### PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 |
| New Hires | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .4 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | .5 | 1.2 |
| Total Separations (3) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Quits | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .9 |
| Layoffs | .3 | .2 | .7 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | .8 | 2.6 | 1.7 |

### NONDURABLE GOODS (2)

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| New Hires | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Total Separations (3) | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Quits | .5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Layoffs | .3 | .5 | .1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .3 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

### ALL MINING

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 7.5 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 8.0 |
| New Hires | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| Total Separations (3) | 6.8 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Quits | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.0 |
| Layoffs | 1.0 | | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 | .5 | .6 | 2.7 | 1.2 |

### METAL MINING

| | 1963 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1963 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 8.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| New Hires | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Total Separations (3) | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| Quits | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 |
| Layoffs | .2 | .1 | 1.4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .7 | 1.7 | .8 | .2 | .8 | .6 |

# SUPPLEMENT III

## LABOR TURNOVER RATES IN SELECTED MONTANA INDUSTRIES 1962 (1)

(per 100 employees)

### ALL MANUFACTURING (2)

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.1 |
| New Hires | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| Total Separations (3) | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Quits | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Layoffs | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 |

### DURABLE GOODS

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 5.8 |
| New Hires | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 4.3 |
| Total Separations (3) | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Quits | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Layoffs | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 |

### PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 3.6 | .7 | 4.0 |
| New Hires | .1 | .2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | .6 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | .1 | .3 | [illegible]5 |
| Total Separations (3) | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| Quits | .3 | .6 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | .8 | .6 | .2 | 1.2 |
| Layoffs | .7 | 1.9 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 10.3 | .8 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |

### NONDURABLE GOODS (2)

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| New Hires | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Total Separations (3) | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Quits | .8 | .8 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | .3 | .7 | 1.4 |
| Layoffs | 1.3 | .8 | .7 | .6 | 2.2 | .7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | .8 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.2 |

### ALL MINING

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 7.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 7.9 |
| New Hires | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| Total Separations (3) | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 7.1 |
| Quits | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Layoffs | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | .9 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | .7 | 2.1 |

### METAL MINING

| | 1962 Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 1962 Avg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Accessions | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 6.2 | [illegible] |
| New Hires | .4 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Total Separations (3) | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 6.7 |
| Quits | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Layoffs | .8 | .8 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .7 | 3.1 | 11.6 | 4.0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.8 |

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